

# Governance Report

West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority

Audit 2007/08

September 2008



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## Status of our reports

The Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies issued by the Audit Commission explains the respective responsibilities of auditors and of the audited body. Reports prepared by appointed auditors are addressed to non-executive directors/ members or officers. They are prepared for the sole use of the audited body. Auditors accept no responsibility to:

- any director/member or officer in their individual capacity; or
  - any third party.
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# Summary

## Purpose

- 1 This report summarises the findings from our 2007/08 audit, which are substantially complete. It identifies the key issues that you should consider before we issue our opinion, conclusion and certificate.
- 2 This report includes only matters of governance interest that have come to our attention in performing our audit. Our audit is not designed to identify all matters that might be relevant to you.

## Financial statements

- 3 We have nearly completed our audit with the exception of one issue. This relates to the valuation of surplus assets. The particular surplus assets are accommodation for firefighters which is now empty. However these properties cannot be sold as they are part of the fire complex and therefore require a valuation which takes into account the fact that they cannot be disposed of. The Authority is seeking a further valuation from the valuer as the initial valuation has not taken account of this limitation. These properties are currently included in the balance sheet at a value of £1.7 million.
- 4 We anticipate issuing an unqualified opinion, assuming the satisfactory resolution of the above issue.

## Value for money

- 5 We propose issuing an unqualified conclusion on the FRA's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources.

## Formal audit powers

- 6 There are no matters which have come to light during the audit which have caused me to consider exercising any formal audit powers.

## Next steps

- 7 We ask the Authority to:
  - consider the matters raised in the report; and
  - approve the representation letter before we issue our opinion, conclusion and certificate.

# Financial statements and Annual Governance Statement

- 8 The Authority's financial statements and Annual Governance Statement are important means by which the Authority accounts for its stewardship of public funds. As Authority members you have final responsibility for the financial statements and Annual Governance Statement. It is therefore important that you consider our findings before you adopt the financial statements and the Annual Governance Statement.
- 9 In planning our audit we identified specific risks and areas of judgement that we have focused on during our audit. We report to you the findings of our work in those areas.
- 10 In addition, auditing standards require us to report to you:
- the draft representation letter which we are asking management and you to sign;
  - our views about the Authority's accounting practices and financial reporting;
  - errors in the financial statements;
  - any expected modification to our report;
  - weaknesses in internal control; and
  - certain other matters.

## Key areas of judgement and audit risk

- 11 In planning our audit we identified key areas of judgement and audit risk that we have considered as part of our audit. Our findings are set out in Table 1.

**Table 1      Key areas of judgement and audit risk**

Issue or risk	Finding
The 2006 and 2007 CIPFA Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) for local government accounting standards will bring significant changes to the format of the financial statements, which increases the risk of mis-statement. Existing complex technical requirements around capital accounting, FRS 17, reserves and provisions remain.	We have worked with the Authority to ensure issues were resolved at an early stage.

## Financial statements and Annual Governance Statement

Issue or risk	Finding
The financial statements are required to be prepared by the end of June and to be audited by the end of September. Auditors will continue to work with finance officers in order to continue to deliver the closure timetable and our own opinion work to the due dates.	The accounts were delivered to timescale and the Opinion is expected to be delivered on time.
The development of FRA companies, e.g. for control rooms and for procurement, means the relationships will have to be assessed by officers following CIPFA guidance for their appropriate inclusion and group accounts may be required to be prepared and audited.	Group accounts were not appropriate this year. This continues to be an issue for next year.
The new fire-fighters pension fund accounting is required by the SORP for the first time in 2006/07 but will remain a risk in 2007/08 as it requires a separate statement in the accounts and in the opinion and is audited to its own materiality and risks.	We have worked with the Authority to ensure issues were resolved at an early stage.

### Draft representation letter

**12** Before we issue our opinion, auditing standards require us to obtain from you and management, written representations that:

- you acknowledge your collective responsibility for preparing financial statements in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework;
- you have approved the financial statements;
- you acknowledge your responsibility for the design and implementation of internal controls to prevent and detect fraud and error;
- you have told me the results of your assessment of the risk that the financial statements might be materially misstated because of fraud;
- you have told me any actual or suspected fraud by management, employees with significant roles in internal control or others (where the fraud could have a material impact on the financial statements);

- you have told me of any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, regulators or others;
- you have told me about all known actual or possible non-compliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements;
- you have assessed the reasonableness of significant assumptions, including whether they appropriately reflect management's intent and ability to carry out specific courses of action on behalf of the Authority where relevant to the fair value measurements or disclosures;
- you are satisfied that all related parties requiring disclosure in the financial statements have been disclosed and that the disclosure is adequate;
- cover areas where other sufficient appropriate evidence cannot reasonably be expected to exist, for example the completeness of the disclosure of contingent liabilities.

**13** Appendix 1 contains the draft of the letter of representation we seek from you.

#### **Accounting policies and financial reporting**

**14** We considered the qualitative aspects of your financial reporting and have not identified any significant issues to raise with you.

#### **Errors in the financial statements**

**15** We identified some errors in the financial statements and reported these to management.

**16** Management has agreed to adjust the financial statements for these errors and we do not consider it necessary to report them to you.

#### **The audit report**

**17** We plan to issue an unmodified report including an unqualified opinion on the financial statements. Appendix 2 contains a copy of our draft report.

#### **Material weaknesses in internal control**

**18** We have not identified any weakness in the design or operation of an internal control that might result in a material error in your financial statements of which you are not aware.

**19** We have not provided a comprehensive statement of all weaknesses which may exist in internal control, nor of all improvements which may be made. We have reported only those matters which have come to our attention because of the audit procedures we have performed.

#### **Other matters**

**20** There are no other matters that auditing standards require me to report to you.

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# Value for money

- 21** We are required to conclude whether the Authority put in place adequate corporate arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. We assess your arrangements against twelve criteria specified by the Commission. Our conclusion is informed by our work on Use of Resources, a scored judgement reported to the Audit Commission.
- 22** We have assessed the arrangements of the Authority as adequate in all twelve areas and we therefore propose to issue an unqualified conclusion.

# Formal audit powers

23 We have:

- a power to issue a public interest report. We do so where we believe this is necessary to draw a matter to your attention, or to that of the public;
- a power to apply to court for a declaration that an item in the Authority's accounts is contrary to law;
- a power to issue an advisory notice. An advisory notice requires the Authority to meet and consider the notice before:
  - making a decision that might give rise to unlawful expenditure; or
  - taking an unlawful course of action that would give rise to a loss; or
  - making unlawful entry in the accounts; and
- a power to seek judicial review of a decision of the Authority.

24 We have not and do not propose to exercise these powers.



# Independence

- 25** The Code of Audit Practice and the APB's Ethical Standards with which auditors must comply require that auditors act, and are seen to act, with integrity, objectivity and independence.
- 26** We confirm that we comply with the APB's Ethical Standards, that we are independent and that our objectivity is not compromised.
- 27** We communicate to you:
- any relationships between us and the Authority, its members and senior management that might affect our objectivity and independence and any safeguards put in place;
  - total fees charged to you for audit and non-audit services; and
  - our arrangements to ensure independence and objectivity.

## Relationships with the Authority

- 28** We have identified no relationships that might affect objectivity and independence.

## Audit fees

- 29** We reported our fee proposals as part of the Audit Plan for 2007/08. The table below reports the outturn fee against that plan.

**Table 2      Audit fees**

	<b>Plan 2007/08 (£)</b>	<b>Actual 2007/08 (£)</b>
Financial statements and Annual Governance Statement	54,507	54,507
Value for money	16,771	16,771
National Fraud Initiative	350	350
<b>Total audit fees</b>	<b>71,628</b>	<b>71,628</b>
Other work	None	None

- 30** The analysis above shows that we contained our audit fee within the totals you have already agreed.

### Our arrangements to ensure independence and objectivity

**31** We have comprehensive procedures to ensure independence and objectivity. These are outlined in Table 3.

**Table 3 Arrangements to ensure independence and objectivity**

Area	Arrangements
Independence policies	<p>Our policies and procedures ensure that professional staff or an immediate family member:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>do not hold a financial interest in any of our audit clients;</li> <li>may not work on assignments if they have a financial interest in the client or a party to the transaction or if they have a beneficial interest in a trust holding a financial position in the client; and</li> <li>may not enter into business relationships with UK audit clients or their affiliates.</li> </ul> <p>Our procedures also cover the following topics and can be provided to you on request:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the general requirement to carry out work independently and objectively;</li> <li>safeguarding against potential conflicts of interest;</li> <li>acceptance of additional (non-audit) work;</li> <li>rotation of key staff;</li> <li>other links with audited bodies;</li> <li>secondments;</li> <li>membership of audited bodies;</li> <li>employment by audited bodies;</li> <li>political activity; and</li> <li>gifts and hospitality.</li> </ul>
Code of Conduct	<p>The Code of Conduct forms part of the terms and conditions of all Audit Commission employees. The Code of Conduct states that staff have to comply with ethical guidance issued by their relevant professional bodies.</p>
Confidentiality	<p>All staff are required to sign an annual undertaking of confidentiality as a condition of employment.</p>

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# Appendix 1 – Letter from the Authority

To:  
John Gregory  
Audit Commission  
1 Friarsgate  
1011 Stratford Road  
Solihull  
West Midlands  
B90 4EB

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## West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority

### Audit for the year 2007/08 ended 31 March 2008.

I confirm to the best of my knowledge and belief, having made appropriate enquiries of other directors and officers of West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority the following representations given to you in connection with your audit of the Authority's financial statements for the year 2007/08 ended 31 March 2008. All representations cover the Authority's account and Pension Fund accounts included within the financial statements.

### Compliance with the statutory authorities

I acknowledge my responsibility under the relevant statutory authorities for preparing the financial statements in accordance with the Code of Practice for Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom: A Statement of Recommended Practice which present fairly the financial position and financial performance of the Authority and for making accurate representations to you.

### Supporting records

All the accounting records have been made available to you for the purpose of your audit and all the transactions undertaken by the Authority have been properly reflected and recorded in the accounting records. All other records and related information, including minutes of all Authority meetings, have been made available to you.

## **Irregularities**

I acknowledge my responsibility for the design and implementation of internal control systems to prevent and detect fraud or error. There have been no:

- irregularities involving management or employees who have significant roles in the system of internal accounting control;
- irregularities involving other employees that could have a material effect on the financial statements; or
- communications from regulatory agencies concerning non-compliance with; or
- deficiencies on, financial reporting practices which could have a material effect on the financial statements.

I also confirm that I have disclosed:

- my knowledge of fraud, or suspected fraud, involving either management, employees who have significant roles in internal control or others where fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements; and
- my knowledge of any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the entity's financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators or others.

## **Law, regulations, contractual arrangements and codes of practice**

There are no instances of non-compliance with laws, regulations and codes of practice, likely to have a significant effect on the finances or operations of the Authority.

The Authority has complied with all aspects of contractual arrangements that could have a material effect on the financial statements. There has been no non-compliance with requirements of regulatory authorities that could have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of non-compliance.

## **Fair values**

I confirm the reasonableness of the significant assumptions within the financial statements.

## **Group entities**

I confirm that Group Accounts are not required.

## **Assets**

The following have been properly recorded and, where appropriate, adequately disclosed in the financial statements:

- losses arising from sale and purchase commitments;
- agreements and options to buy back assets previously sold; and
- assets pledged as collateral.

## Independence

### Compensating arrangements

There are no formal or informal compensating balancing arrangements with any of our cash and investment accounts. Except as disclosed in Note 9 to the financial statements we have no other lines of credit arrangements.

### Contingent liabilities and provisions

There are no other contingent liabilities or provisions other than those that have been properly recorded and disclosed in the financial statements. In particular:

- there is no significant pending or threatened litigation, other than those already disclosed in the financial statements;
- there are no material commitments or contractual issues, other than those already disclosed in the financial statements; and
- no financial guarantees have been given to third parties.

### Related party transactions

I confirm the completeness of the information disclosed regarding the identification of related parties.

The identity of, and balances and transactions with, related parties have been properly recorded and where appropriate, adequately disclosed in the financial statements.

### Post-balance sheet events

Since the date of approval of the financial statements by the Authority no additional significant post balance sheet events have occurred which would require additional adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements.

The Authority has no plans or intentions that may materially alter the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities reflected in the financial statements.

Signed on behalf of West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority

I confirm that this letter has been discussed and agreed by the Authority 22 September 2008.

Signed TO BE SIGNED BY LINDA BATEMAN

Name

Position

Date

# Appendix 2 – Independent auditor's report

## **Independent auditor's report to the Members of West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority (to be issued once audit completed).**

### **Opinion on the financial statements**

I have audited the Authority accounting statements and related notes of West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority for the year ended 31 March 2008 under the Audit Commission Act 1998. The Authority accounting statements comprise the Authority Income and Expenditure Account, the Authority Statement of the Movement on the General Fund Balance, the Authority Balance Sheet, the Authority Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses, the Authority Cash Flow Statement, and the related notes. The Firefighters' pension fund accounting statements comprise the Fund Account, the Net Assets Statement and the related notes. These accounting statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

This report is made solely to the members of West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority in accordance with Part II of the Audit Commission Act 1998 and for no other purpose, as set out in paragraph 36 of the Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and of Audited Bodies prepared by the Audit Commission.

### **Respective responsibilities of the Responsible Financial Officer and auditor**

The Responsible Financial Officer's responsibilities for preparing the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and the Statement of Recommended Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2007 are set out in the Statement of Responsibilities for the Statement of Accounts.

My responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

I report to you my opinion as to whether the Authority accounting statements present fairly, in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and the Statement of Recommended Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2007 the financial position of the Authority and its income and expenditure for the year.

I review whether the governance statement reflects compliance with 'Delivering Good Governance in Local Government: A Framework' published by CIPFA/SOLACE in June 2007. I report if it does not comply with proper practices specified by CIPFA/SOLACE or if the statement is misleading or inconsistent with other information I am aware of from my audit of the financial statements. I am not required to consider, nor have I considered, whether the governance statement covers all risks and controls. Neither am I required to form an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's corporate governance procedures or its risk and control procedures.

## Appendix 2 – Independent auditor’s report

I read other information published with the Authority accounting statements, and consider whether it is consistent with the audited Authority accounting statements. This other information comprises the Explanatory Foreword and the content of the Annual Report. I consider the implications for my report if I become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the Authority accounting statements. My responsibilities do not extend to any other information.

### Basis of audit opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with the Audit Commission Act 1998, the Code of Audit Practice issued by the Audit Commission and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the accounting statements and related notes. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgments made by the Authority in the preparation of the accounting statements and related notes, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Authority’s circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

I planned and performed my audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which I considered necessary in order to provide me with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the accounting statements and related notes are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming my opinion I also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounting statements and related notes.

### Opinion

In my opinion:

- The financial statements present fairly, in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and the Statement of Recommended Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2007, the financial position of the Authority as at 31 March 2008 and its income and expenditure for the year then ended.
- The Firefighters' pension fund accounting statements present fairly, in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and the Statement of Recommended Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2007, the financial position of the pension fund as at 31 March 2008 and its income and expenditure for the year then ended.

### Conclusion on arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources

#### Authority’s responsibilities

The Authority is responsible for putting in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources, to ensure proper stewardship and governance and regularly to review the adequacy and effectiveness of these arrangements.

### **Auditor's responsibilities**

I am required by the Audit Commission Act 1998 to be satisfied that proper arrangements have been made by the Authority for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. The Code of Audit Practice issued by the Audit Commission requires me to report to you my conclusion in relation to proper arrangements, having regard to relevant criteria specified by the Audit Commission for local government bodies. I report if significant matters have come to my attention which prevent me from concluding that the Authority has made such proper arrangements. I am not required to consider, nor have I considered, whether all aspects of the Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources are operating effectively.

### **Conclusion**

I have undertaken my audit in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice and having regard to the criteria for local government bodies specified by the Audit Commission and published in December 2006, I am satisfied that, in all significant respects, West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority has made proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ending 31 March 2008.

### **Best value performance plan**

My predecessor has issued the statutory report on the audit of the authority's best value performance plan for the financial year 2006/07 on 18 December 2007. This did not identify any matters to be reported to the authority and did not make any recommendations on procedures in relation to the plan.

### **Certificate**

I certify that I have completed the audit of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Audit Commission Act 1998 and the Code of Audit Practice issued by the Audit Commission.

John Gregory

Audit Commission

1 Friarsgate

1011 Stratford Road

Solihull

West Midlands

B90 4EB

Date - **to be put in on completion of the audit.**



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# The Audit Commission

The Audit Commission is an independent watchdog, driving economy, efficiency and effectiveness in local public services to deliver better outcomes for everyone.

Our work across local government, health, housing, community safety and fire and rescue services means that we have a unique perspective. We promote value for money for taxpayers, covering the £180 billion spent by 11,000 local public bodies.

As a force for improvement, we work in partnership to assess local public services and make practical recommendations for promoting a better quality of life for local people.

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## Copies of this report

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