

WEST MIDLANDS FIRE AND RESCUE AUTHORITY

AUTHORITY MEETING

15 APRIL 2024

1. PAY POLICY STATEMENT 2024/2025

Report of the Head of People Support

RECOMMENDED

THAT the Authority approves the Pay Policy Statement for the financial year 2024/2025.

2. PURPOSE OF REPORT

This report is submitted for the Authority to approve the Pay Policy Statement for the financial year 2024/2025.

3. BACKGROUND

3.1 Section 38 (1) of The Localism Act 2011 requires Fire and Rescue Authorities to produce a Pay Policy Statement for each financial year. The proposed Pay Policy Statement 2024/2025 is set out at Appendix 1 of this report.

3.2 A Pay Policy Statement is expected to comply with the following elements:-

3.2.1 a relevant Authority must prepare a Pay Policy Statement for each financial year.

3.2.2 a Pay Policy Statement for a financial year must set out the Authority's policies for the financial year relating to the remuneration of its Chief Officers.

3.2.3 the statement must include the Authority's policies relating to:-

(a) decisions on any pay, remuneration or severance packages of Chief Officer roles and/or packages of

£100,000 or more being submitted to the Fire Authority;

- (b) remuneration of Chief Officers on recruitment;
- (c) increases and additions to remuneration for each Chief Officer;
- (d) the use of performance related pay for Chief Officers;
- (e) the use of bonuses for Chief Officers;
- (f) the approach to the payment of Chief Officers on their ceasing to hold office under or to be employed by the Authority and
- (g) the publication of and access to information relating to the remuneration of Chief Officers.

3.2.4 in addition it must detail:

- (a) the remuneration of its Chief Officers;
- (b) the remuneration of its lowest-paid employees and
- (c) the relationship between the remuneration of its Chief Officers and all other employees (Appendix 1D).

3.2.5 a Pay Policy Statement for a financial year may also set out the Authority's policies for the financial year relating to the other terms and conditions applying to the Authority's Chief Officers.

3.3 The term Chief Officer refers to those defined within the Localism Act. For West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority this covers the posts of Chief Fire Officer/Chief Executive Officer, Deputy Chief Fire Officer and two Assistant Chief Fire Officer roles.

3.4 The term 'lowest paid employees' is defined as a full-time employee on the bottom scale column point of the Green Book pay scale and the lowest paid role for Grey Book employees. These are the lowest paid employees other than apprenticeships which are paid less to reflect the nature of the training and development role.

3.5 There are supplementary provisions relating to statements as follows:-

- 3.5.1 a relevant Authority's Pay Policy Statement must be approved by a resolution of the Authority before it comes into force.
 - 3.5.2 the statement should be prepared and approved before the end of 31st March immediately preceding the financial year to which it relates.
 - 3.5.4 a relevant Authority may by resolution amend its Pay Policy Statement, including after the beginning of the financial year to which it relates.
 - 3.5.5 as soon as is reasonably practicable after approving or amending a Pay Policy Statement, the Authority must publish the statement or the amended statement in such manner as it thinks fit, which must include publication on the Authority's website.
- 3.6 There is a two-track approach for determining levels of pay for Chief Officer roles. At national level, the National Joint Council (NJC) shall review annually the level of pay increase applicable to all those covered by this agreement. In doing so, the NJC will consider affordability, other relevant pay deals and the rate of inflation at the appropriate date. Any increase agreed by the NJC will be communicated to Fire Authorities by circular.
- 3.7 Other decisions about the level of pay and remuneration to be awarded to individual Chief Officer roles will be taken by the local Fire Authority. (Advice on the implementation of a local salary structure is contained within the Pay Policy Statement.)
- 3.8 Authorities are also required to produce information on the salaries of their Chief Officers and the names. This is included in the Statement of Accounts and on the service's website www.wmfs.net.
- 3.9 If readers are to understand the information being presented to them, they need to have an appreciation of the wider context affecting the organisation. To this end the guidance requires the West Midlands Fire Service to include some contextual information such as a description of what it does, total spend, budget responsibility, job descriptions and person specifications.

3.10 The information referred to above, including the expenses paid to Chief Officers, is also available on the West Midlands Fire Service website at www.wmfs.net.

3.11 As part of this report the Authority are also publishing their approach to the use of discretionary arrangements in relation to the Local Government Pension Scheme. During the current year evolving case law may see changes to these policies which will be published.

4. **GENDER PAY GAP COMPARISON**

4.1 This data is to provide detail of the Gender Pay Gap for WMFS, the data is to be released and published on the Gov.uk Gender Pay site, and for the data and narrative to be published on the service website.

4.2 When considering all employees, the mean gender pay gap as of 31 March 2023 is shown in the table below alongside progress for the last five years. Analysis of the gender pay gap is undertaken Q1 of each year for the previous financial year. The gender pay gap as of 31 March 2024 will be published on the service website in July 2024.

The gender pay gap is the difference between the mean (average) hourly rate of pay for male and female relevant employees.

	As at 31.03.23		As at 31.03.22		As at 31.03.21		As at 31.03.20		As at 31.03.19		As at 31.03.18	
Employee Group	Pay Gap £	Pay Gap %	Pay Gap £	Pay Gap %	Pay Gap £	Pay Gap %	Pay Gap £	Pay Gap %	Pay Gap £	Pay Gap %	Pay Gap £	Pay Gap %
All Employees	1.08	6.1	1.13	6.8	1.46	8.9	1.55	9.8	1.76	11.3	1.57	10.4
Uni-formed	0.91	5.2	0.77	4.7	1.10	6.9	1.11	7.1	1.17	7.6	0.71	4.7
Non-Uni-formed	3.27	16.2	3.40	17.9	3.61	19.6	3.33	19.0	3.18	19.2	3.00	18.6

The mean gender pay gap has decreased to 6.1% in 2023 when compared to the 6.8% gap reported in 2022.

When considering all employees, 25.4% are female. Of the top 50 earners, 18 (36%) are female, compared to 16 in 2022. Of the top 100, 36 (36%) are female, compared to 31 in 2022.

The median gender pay gap in hourly pay is the difference between the midpoints in the ranges of men's and women's hourly pay.

5. **EQUALITY IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

In preparing this report an initial Equality Impact Assessment is not required as there is no direct impact on individuals in setting out the Authority's pay policy statements. Equality Impact Assessments will be carried out on individual processes and decisions taken in the application of the pay policy statement.

6. **LEGAL IMPLICATIONS**

The recommendations provided enable West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority to continue to comply with the relevant sections of the Localism Act 2011 and demonstrate its support for the Government's Public Sector Pay Policy.

7. **TRADE UNION CONSULTATION**

This is not a matter for consultation with the trade unions. The Pay Policy Statement will be shared with the Trade Unions for information following approval at the Authority meeting on 15th April 2024.

8. **FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS**

There are no direct financial implications arising from this report.

BACKGROUND PAPERS

- [Localism Act 2011](#)
- [WMFS Statement of Accounts 2022-23](#)
- [WMFS Pay Gap Report July 2023](#)

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KELLY HARDING
HEAD OF PEOPLE SUPPORT

WEST MIDLANDS FIRE SERVICE

FIRE AUTHORITY REPORT

PAY POLICY STATEMENT 2024/2025

**21 March 2024
People Support Services**

PAY POLICY STATEMENT 2023/2024

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Pay Policy Statement 2024/2025

The level and elements of remuneration for each Chief Officer

The basic pay details of all Chief Officers is available on the West Midlands Fire Service website www.wmfs.net. The levels of pay will be determined by both national and local review following the guidance set out in the 'Gold Book' Terms of Conditions. All other payments will be contained within the Authority's statement of accounts which is also published on the West Midlands Fire Service website.

- The most recent pay award for Grey Book Staff was applied from 1 July 2023.
- WMFS Green Book pay award was applied from 1 December 2023 backdated to 1 April 2023.

Grey Book award was published in March 2023, whilst the Green Book award was agreed in November 2023.

Real Living Wage 2021 was announced on the 24 October 2023 and was applied by WMFS to eligible staff from this date.

Remuneration of Chief Officers on recruitment

On recruitment the Appointments, Standards and Appeals Committee is authorised to consider and make recommendations to the Fire Authority on the conditions of employment and salary of Chief Officers (Principal Officers). Considerations will be given to the guidance contained within the Pay Policy Statement for determining the level of salary for each Principal Officer.

Increases and additions to remuneration for each Chief Officer

There is a two-track approach for determining levels of pay for Principal Officer roles. At national level, the NJC for Brigade Managers shall review annually the level of pay increase applicable to all those covered by this agreement, known as the Gold Book. In doing so, the NJC will consider affordability, other relevant pay deals and the rate of inflation at the appropriate date. Any increase agreed by the NJC will be communicated to Fire Authorities by Circular.

Other decisions about the level of pay and remuneration to be awarded

to individual Principal Officer roles will be taken by the local Fire Authority in accordance with the Gold Book.

Remuneration of all other employees of the West Midlands Fire Service

Real Living Wage

The Fire Authority is an accredited Real Living Wage employer and is committed to ensuring that all employees are paid, as a minimum, the real Living Wage. This is reviewed on a year-on-year basis and amendments are made to ensure that are aligned to the Real Living Wage.

National Pay Awards are also made to pay scales on an annual basis and these pay awards are applied to all employees. This annual award is applicable in April for Green Book Employees and July for Grey Book Employees.

Green Book Employees

Salaries of 'Green Book' employees in the Service are set using locally determined pay scales and utilising an Integrated Personal Development System which is based around the nationally agreed Job Evaluation Scheme.

Please see Appendix 1D for the salaries of Green Book Employees including our lowest paid employees and the relationship between these employees and our Chief Officers. For this purpose, the relationship has been made to the Chief Executive Officer's salary.

Grey Book Employees

Salaries of 'Grey Book' employees in the Service are set using nationally agreed pay levels.

National Pay Awards are also made to pay scales on an annual basis and these pay awards are applied to all employees. This annual award is applicable in April for Green Book Employees and July for Grey Book Employees.

Please see Appendix 1D for the salaries of Grey and Green Book Employees including our lowest paid employees and the relationship

between these employees and our Chief Officers. For this purpose the relationship has been made to the Chief Executive Officer's salary.
The use of performance related pay for Chief Officers

The West Midlands Fire Service does not use performance related pay for its Chief Officers.

The use of bonuses for Chief Officers

The West Midlands Fire Service does not award bonuses to Chief Officers.

The approach to the payment of Chief Officers on their ceasing to hold office or to be employed by the Authority.

The payment to Chief Officers on the ceasing of their employment will be in line with the benefits accrued through meeting the qualifying requirements of the relevant Pension Scheme.

In the case of any redundancy payments to be made to Chief Officers these payments will be set using the existing regulations for 'Gold Book' employees and their appropriate pension scheme. Redundancy payments for Chief Officers eligible to join the Firefighters' Pension Schemes will be calculated based on the statutory maximum weekly pay. Gold book employees eligible to join the Local Government Pension Scheme will receive a redundancy payment in line with authority agreement under Regulation 7 of the Local Government (Early Termination of Employment) (Discretionary Compensation) (England and Wales) Regulations 2006. See Appendix 1A.

Any settlement of £100,000 or more or any other payments – to any employee of any rank or grade - will be subject to the approval of the Authority on a case-by-case basis, in line with [Statutory Guidance on the making and disclosure of Special Severance Payments by local authorities in England](#).

The approach to the payment of all other Employees on their ceasing to hold office or to be employed by the Authority.

- Green Book Employees

The payment of Green Book Employees on the ceasing of their employment will be in line with the benefits accrued through meeting the qualifying requirements of the relevant Pension Scheme.

In the case of redundancy the guidance contained within the pension policy statement will apply under the existing conditions of the Local Government Pension Scheme.

- Grey Book Employees

The payment of Grey Book Employees on the ceasing of their employment will be in line with the benefits accrued through meeting the qualifying requirements of the relevant pension scheme.

In the case of any redundancy payments to be made to Grey Book Employees eligible to join the firefighter's pension scheme, these payments will be set using the existing regulations for Grey Book employees. Redundancy payments will be calculated based on the statutory maximum weekly pay.

- Employees in Fire Control

In the case of redundancy, the guidance contained within the pension policy statement will apply under the existing conditions of the Local Government Pension Scheme.

The publication of and access to information relating to the remuneration of Chief Officers

Details of the Chief Officer's salary and remuneration including any expenses will be made available on the West Midlands Fire Service website. This information is contained within the Statement of Accounts.

Discretions available to the Authority under the Local Government and Firefighters Pension Schemes

In line with the regulations of the Local Government and Firefighters Pension Schemes West Midlands Fire Service must formulate, keep under review and publish their policies on certain discretions

contained within the Regulations. These regulations are included as appendices to this policy.

Definitions used within the Pay Policy Statement

The term Chief Officer refers to those defined within the Localism Act. In simple terms the policy covers the Chief Fire Officer or Chief Executive Officer and those posts which report directly to him/her and also the next management tier below (excluding any secretarial or clerical roles).

The term 'lowest paid employees' is defined as a full time employee on the lowest paid role/rank for Grey Book employees and the bottom scale column point of the Green book pay scale or employee subject to the living wage if higher. These are the lowest paid employees other than apprenticeships which are paid less to reflect the nature of the training and development role.

IMPLEMENTATION OF A LOCAL SALARY STRUCTURE GUIDANCE

Introduction

1. Both the Employers and Brigade Managers recognise the importance of applying the appropriate skills and developing the competencies necessary to support and embed the cultural change inherent within these new terms and conditions.

Local Salary Structures

2. When determining the appropriate level of salaries for all Brigade managers, the Fire and Rescue Authority should refer to the relevant minimum salary outlined within the Gold Book and the most relevant benchmark data.
3. Normally the fire and rescue authority will wish to begin by determining appropriate salary for their most senior manager.
4. When deciding how these posts should be remunerated the following factors are to be considered:
 - a. the Chief Officer's salary and that of any senior staff not covered by the Scheme of Conditions of Service (Gold Book);
 - b. the relationship of current salary to the appropriate illustrative national benchmark;
 - c. any special market considerations;
 - d. any substantial local factors not common to fire and rescue authorities of similar type and size e.g. London weighting; complex local, regional or national responsibilities which bring added value;
 - e. comparative information to be supplied on request by the Joint Secretaries on salaries in other similar authorities;
 - f. top management structures and size of management team compared to those of other fire and rescue authorities of similar type and size;
 - g. the relative job size of each post, as objectively assessed through an appropriate job evaluation process or otherwise; and

- h. incident command responsibility and the requirement to provide operational cover within the employing authority and beyond

The process for setting salary levels should include consideration of the following criteria:

- minimum salary levels for Chief Officers in relevant sized local authorities;
- market rates of pay for senior managers in a range of private and public sector organisations; and
- evidence of recruitment and/or retention difficulties with existing minimum rates.

There are a range of schemes and approaches available for authorities to use in assessing job size. To assist authorities, advice can be obtained from the Employers' Side Secretary of the NJC.

STATEMENT OF POLICY

Under Regulation 7 of the Local Government (Early Termination of Employment) (Discretionary Compensation) (England and Wales) Regulations 2006, operative from 29 November 2006, each employer must formulate, keep under review and publish their policies on certain discretions contained within the Regulations.

This statement is applicable to all employees of the West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority who are eligible to be members of the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS).

Regulation 5 - Power to increase statutory Redundancy payments

Explanation

Employers have the discretion to resolve to use the employee's actual pay instead of the statutory maximum pay permitted under the Employments Rights Act 1996, in the calculation of redundancy payments.

Policy

The Fire Authority will always use the employees' actual pay when calculating redundancy payments.

Regulation 6 –Discretionary Compensation

Explanation

The Authority has the discretion to resolve to increase the lump sum compensation payable under the Employments Rights Act 1996 to an employee who loses their employment with the Authority, up to a maximum of 104 weeks' pay.

Policy

The Fire Authority will not exercise this discretion and therefore will not increase the maximum payable beyond the statutory limit of 30 weeks' pay.

STATEMENT OF POLICY

Under Regulation 60 (1) of the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) Regulations 2013, each employer must formulate, keep under review and publish their policies on certain discretions contained within the LGPS Regulations.

This statement is applicable to all employees of the West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority who are eligible to be members of the LGPS.

1. Regulation 30 (8) – Waiving of actuarial reduction

Explanation

From age 55, members who have left local government employment receive early payment of their retirement benefits and do not need their employer's consent. The pension benefits must be reduced in accordance with guidance provided by the Government actuary. Employers may determine on compassionate grounds that the benefits are not reduced.

For a member who joined the scheme prior to 1 October 2006 where the member's age and membership (in whole years) satisfies the "rule of 85" then the benefits would be reduced, unless the employer chooses to exercise the discretion within the regulations. For a member who joined the Scheme on or after 1 October 2006, then reduced benefits would be payable if taken before age 65.

Policy

Each specific case will be judged equally and fairly on its own merits and would need to be funded by a lump sum contribution into the Pensions Fund by the Fire Authority. This discretion will only be exercised by the Fire Authority in cases where it can be demonstrated that the Fire Authority can fund the cost of the release within a 3-year period.

This discretion will be exercised by the Deputy Chief Fire Officer as delegated by Chief Fire Officer in conjunction with the Treasurer and Chairman to approve existing severance packages and members will be notified where discretion is exercised.

2. **Regulation 31 - Power of the Employing Authority to award Additional Pension**

Explanation

An employer may resolve to award a member additional pension of not more than £6,500 a year, payable from the same date as their pension is payable under any other provision of these regulations. An additional pension may be paid in addition to any increase to total membership resolved under Regulation 16 so long as the overall total does not breach the limits laid down within these regulations.

Policy

Each specific case will be judged equally and fairly on its own merits, having fully considered service delivery and financial costs.

3. **Regulation 30 (6) - Flexible Retirement**

Explanation

A member who is aged 55 or over and with their employer's consent reduces their hours or grade can then, but only with the agreement of the employer, make an election to the administering authority for payment of their accrued benefits without having retired from that employment.

Policy

Each specific case will be judged equally and fairly on its own merits having fully considered service delivery and financial costs. This discretion will only be exercised by the Fire Authority in cases where it can be demonstrated that the Fire Authority can fund the cost of the release within a 3-year period.

4. **Regulations 16(2)(e) and 16(4)(d) - Funding of Additional Pension**

Explanation

Where an active member opts to make Additional Pension Contributions (APC) under Rule 16(2)(e) these may be funded in whole or in part by the Employer. Under Rule 16(4)(d) the employee may opt to pay APC as a Lump Sum and this may also be funded in full or part by the employer.

Policy

The Fire Authority will fund in whole or in part any APC operated by themselves under a salary sacrifice arrangement.

The Fire Authority will, however, not fund in whole or in part any other APC purchased either by periodical payments or Lump Sum direct from a members Net Pay.

The Fire Authority is not obliged by the Regulations to publish a statement on the following discretions contained within the LGPS 2013 Regulations but has chosen to do so.

5. **Regulation 22(8)(b) - Re-employed and Rejoining Deferred Members**

Explanation

Where a deferred member becomes an active member again before becoming entitled to the immediate payment of retirement benefits in respect of their former membership, their former membership will be aggregated with their current active membership unless within 12 months from the date of the active member's pension account being opened they make an election in writing to the member's appropriate administering authority. The period of 12 months may be extended at the discretion of the employing authority.

Policy

The Fire Authority will extend the period of 12 months beginning with the date that the active member's pension account is opened again to allow a member to choose not to aggregate his/her former membership in exceptional circumstances or where it was beyond the member's control.

6. **Regulation 100 (6) – Inward Transfer of Pension Rights**

Explanation

A person who becomes an active member who has relevant pension rights may request his fund authority to accept a transfer value for some, or all, of his former rights. An election must be made in writing before the expiry of the period of 12 months beginning with the date that he became an active member or any

such longer period as his employer may allow.

Policy

The Fire Authority will extend the period of 12 months beginning with the date that he/she became an active member – thereby, allowing a member to transfer some or all of his/her rights from the relevant transferor in exceptional circumstances or in circumstances beyond the member's control.

7. **Choice of early payment of Deferred Pension**

Explanation

Where a member became a deferred member between 31 March 2008 and 1 April 2014, they can apply for early release of benefits, and the Fire Authority can fund the costs of the release.

Policy

Each specific case will be judged equally and fairly on its own merits and would need to be funded by a lump sum contribution into the Pensions Fund by the Fire Authority. This discretion will only be exercised by the Fire Authority in cases where it can be demonstrated that the Fire Authority can fund the cost of the release within a 3-year period.

This discretion will be exercised by the Deputy Chief Fire Officer as delegated by Chief Fire Officer in conjunction with the Treasurer and Chairman to approve existing severance packages and members will be notified where discretion is exercised.

From 1 June 2004, an amended Internal disputes resolution procedure applies to active members of the LGPS and to others such as deferred and pensioner members, whose position may be affected by decisions taken by their former employer or LGPS administering authority.

8. **The Internal Dispute Resolution Procedure**

Explanation

Responsibility for determinations under the first stage of the procedure now rests with a 'specified person' appointed by your (former) employer. The Fire Authority must specify the job title and address of the person to whom applications should be directed.

Policy

The Responsible Officer for the West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority is:-

Chief Executive Officer
West Midlands Fire Service HQ
99 Vauxhall Road
Birmingham
B7 4HW

The discretions within this Policy Statement will be reviewed at the point of regulation change but no less than yearly in line with the Authority's Pay Policy Statement.

STATEMENT OF POLICY

Under Rule B7 of the 1992 Firefighters' Pension Scheme Paragraph 5(A) a fire and rescue authority may, having regard to —

- (a) the economical, effective and efficient management of their functions, and
- (b) the costs likely to be incurred in the particular case

pay a lump sum in excess of two and a quarter times the full amount of the pension.

West Midlands Fire Service will formulate, keep under review and publish their policy on the discretion contained within this rule.

Due to the rate of the commutation factors laid down within the 1992 Firefighters' Pension Scheme it is possible for an unauthorised payment to occur if a member commutes the maximum allowable portion of their gross pension. In cases where this happens the Fire Authority will become liable to a further charge. When using this discretion the amount to which the lump sum will be increased will be limited to the maximum authorised payment allowed by HMRC regulations.

This statement is applicable to all employees of the West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority who are eligible to be members of the 1992 Firefighters' Pension Scheme.

Policy

Each specific case will be judged equally and fairly on its own merits and would need to be funded by a lump sum contribution into the Pensions Fund by the Fire Authority. It is the Line Manager's responsibility to ensure that the recommendation is made and submitted to their SET managers for consideration. The value of the Lump Sum payment into the Pension account will be provided by the Pensions section on request and the remaining cost figures should be obtained from the Finance Liaison Officer.

This discretion will only be exercised by the Fire Authority in cases where it can be demonstrated that the Fire Authority can fund the cost of the release within a 3-year period.

This discretion will be exercised by the Head of People Support Services and Head of Finance & Resources.

STATEMENT OF POLICY

Under Rule K4 of the 1992 Firefighters' Pension Scheme:

A fire and rescue authority may, in their discretion, withdraw the whole or any part of the pension, except a pension under Part C (awards on death—spouses and civil partners), for any period during which the person entitled to it is employed by any fire and rescue authority in whatever capacity.

Part LA Section 9 of the scheme rules states that:

Where an authority exercises its discretion not to withdraw the payment in whole or in part of any pension under rule K4 (withdrawal of pension whilst employed by a fire and rescue authority), the authority shall in the financial year in which payment is not withdrawn, transfer into the Firefighters Pension Fund an amount equal to the amount of pension paid during that financial year to that person which could have been abated or withdrawn. West Midlands Fire Service will formulate, keep under review and publish their policy on the discretion contained within this rule.

This statement is applicable to all employees of the West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority who are eligible to be members of the 1992 Firefighters Pension Scheme.

Policy

West Midlands Fire Service will withdraw the whole or part of the pension, except a pension under Part C (awards on death—spouses and civil partners), for any period during which the person entitled to it is employed by any fire and rescue authority in whatever capacity.

The amount of Pension withdrawn will be calculated by reference to the Aggregate Annual Pensionable Pay received in the twelve months prior to retirement increased on the same basis as the pension in payment. This figure will be known as the reference pay and will be increased annually in line with the annual pension increase order.

The pension will be reduced by an amount equal to the amount required so that the total income from the pension plus re-employment does not exceed the reference pay calculated above.

Pay in re-employment is the pay receivable under the contract of employment for the hours worked and excludes any payments made for non-contractual overtime. Where the pay in re-employment changes the amount of pension to be withdrawn will be recalculated.

STATEMENT OF POLICY

The Firefighters' Pension Scheme (England) Regulations 2014 contain various regulations where the opportunity for alternative courses of action arises. In these circumstances West Midlands Fire Service will exercise discretion in line with this statement of policy.

This statement is applicable to all employees of the West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority who are eligible to be members of the Firefighters Pension Scheme 2015.

Power to Delegate

1. Delegation (Regulation 5)

The scheme manager must ensure that delegated powers are appropriate and current. [Regulation 5(2)]

Statement of Policy

The Fire Authority have recently confirmed that the Audit Committee will function as the Scheme Manager.

Opting Out

2. Opting into this scheme (Regulation 12)

An optant-in will become an active member of the scheme with effect from the beginning of the first pay period following the date on which the option is exercised. There is an option for the scheme manager to vary the date on which the person becomes an active member, to such other time as the scheme manager considers appropriate. [Regulation 12(5)]

Statement of Policy

The Organisation will not vary the date on which a member becomes an active member.

3. **Opting out after the first three months (Regulation 16)**

An optant-out ceases to be in pensionable service with effect from the first day of the first pay period following the date on which the option is exercised. If the scheme manager considers that day to be inappropriate, it may vary the date to the first day of any later pay period as the scheme manager does consider appropriate. [Regulation 16(2)(b)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will not vary the date on which an optant out ceases to be a member.

Pensionable Pay

4. **Pensionable Pay (Regulation 17)**

The Scheme Manager has discretion if continual professional development payments are to be treated as pensionable pay. [Regulation 17(1)(d)]

Statement of Policy

Continual Professional development payments will be pensionable.

Retirement Benefits

5. **Active Membership (Regulation 19)**

A person who is on unpaid authorised absence can count the period as active membership if the Scheme Manager permits them to be treated as an active member during that period. (Presumably this would be linked to Regulation 111(4) and subject to the member paying the appropriate contributions.) [Regulation 19(d)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will permit a member on unpaid absence to count the period as active membership subject to contributions

being paid.

Pensions Accounts

6. Establishment of pension accounts: general (Regulation 28)

The Scheme Manager must establish and maintain pension accounts for scheme members, but they may be kept in such form as the scheme manager considers appropriate.

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will maintain pension accounts within an electronic Pension Administration System. The security and operation of these accounts will be reviewed regularly by the Local Pension Board.

7. Closure and re-establishment of active member's account (Regulation 37)

If a member has more than two active members account and ceases pensionable service with less than three months' qualifying service in respect of one account, that account must be closed and benefits aggregated with one of the others; the member may select which one.

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will use their discretion on a case by case basis in the best interests of the member.

Retirement Benefits

8. Closure of deferred member's account after gap in pensionable service not exceeding five year. (Regulation 49)

If a deferred member re-enters pensionable employment after a gap of five years or less, the Scheme Manager must close the deferred member's account and re-establish the active member's account, transferring entries from the deferred account. If the person had more than one relevant deferred member's account, they must select – within three months of re-entering scheme

employment – which one should close. If they fail to make a selection, the Scheme Manager must make the choice for them. [Regulation 49(3) and (4)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will use their discretion on a case-by-case basis in the best interests of the member.

9. Employer initiated retirement (Regulation 62)

An employer can determine that an active member aged 55 or over but under age 60 who on the grounds of business efficiency is dismissed or has their employment terminated by mutual consent, can receive immediate payment of retirement pension without the early payment reduction. An employer may only use this discretion if the employer determines that a retirement pension awarded on this basis would assist the economical, effective and efficient management of its function having taken account of the costs likely to be incurred in the particular case. [Regulation 62(1) and (2)]

Statement of Policy

The employer will use their discretion on a case-by-case basis with the overriding control that any costs incurred in using this discretion will be recoverable within a three year period.

10. Exercise of partial retirement option (Regulation 63)

An active member aged at least 55 who would be entitled to immediate payment of pension if they leave pensionable service and who claims payment of the pension, may opt to claim the whole of their accrued pension but continue in pensionable service. The person concerned must give appropriate notice to the scheme manager and the partial retirement option is taken to be exercised on a date agreed between the member and the Scheme Manager. [Regulation 63(5)]

Statement of Policy

Where a member wishes to make an application for partial

retirement under Regulation 63 they must provide written notice to the Scheme Manager. On a case-by-case basis the Scheme Manager will agree a date with the member on which the option shall be exercised.

III-Health Benefits

11. Review of ill-health awarded or early payment of retirement pension (Regulation 68)

The Scheme Manager must have a policy for reviewing, at such intervals as it considers appropriate, the award of ill-health pensions where the recipient is under deferred pension age and has been receiving the award for less than 10 years, and for reviewing the early payment of deferred pensions on ill-health grounds for so long as the recipient is below deferred pension age. [Regulation 68(1) and (2)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will review the award of ill-health pensions, where the recipient is under deferred pension age and has been receiving the awarded for less than 10 years, and deferred pensions in payment early on ill-health grounds and where the recipient is below deferred pension age on a three yearly basis.

12. Consequences of review (Regulation 69)

If, following the review of a lower tier ill-health pension under Regulation 68, the Scheme Manager determines that the recipient is capable of performing the duties appropriate to the role from which the person retired on grounds of ill-health, the employer must consider whether or not to make an offer of re-employment. [Regulation 69(3)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will consider whether or not to make an offer on a case-by-case basis.

13. Commencement of pensions (Regulation 70)

If a deferred member requests, and is entitled to, the early payment of retirement pension on grounds of ill-health, the scheme manager must determine the date of payment as being the date on which the person became incapable of undertaking regular employment because of infirmity of mind or body or, if that date cannot be ascertained, the date of the member's request for early payment. [Regulation 70(7)]

If a deferred member requests deferral of payment of a deferred pension beyond deferred pension age, or requests early payment with an early payment reduction before deferred pension age, the Scheme Manager will decide the payment date after the claim for payment has been made.

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will determine the date from which a deferred pension will become payable in the situations described in Regulation 70(7) and (8) on a case-by-case basis using information provided by the claimant, any appropriate medical professional, and with guidance from the Payroll and Pensions Manager.

Allocation

14. Allocation election (Regulation 72)

The Scheme Manager must give consent for the allocation of a portion of pension to a dependant, who is not the spouse, civil partner or cohabiting partner of an active or deferred member. (Consent can be withheld if the Scheme Manager is not satisfied that the person nominated is not substantially dependent of the active member.) [Regulation 72(3)(b) and (4)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will give consent for the allocation of a portion of pension to a dependent where acceptable evidence of dependency is provided by the Scheme Member. At the time of application the Scheme Manager will confirm to the member what evidence is to be provided.

15. **Adjustment of allocated benefit (Regulation 75)**

If a member who has made an allocation election dies after reaching age 75, and the amount of allocated pension does not qualify as a dependant's scheme pension under section 167 of the Finance Act 2004 (pension death benefit rules), the amount may be adjusted in a manner determined by the Scheme Manager. [Regulation 75(1) and (2)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will make any adjustments allowed under Regulation 75(1) and (2) on a case-by-case basis.

Death Benefits

16. **Meaning of "surviving partner" Regulation 76)**

A cohabiting partner may be considered a "surviving partner" and potentially qualify for a pension provided by meeting certain conditions, one of which is that they must have been in a "long-term relationship" – a continuous period of at least two years – at the date at which entitlement needs to be considered. The Scheme Manager has discretion to allow the person to qualify where the period is less than two years. [Regulation 76(1)(b)(v) and (2)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will not use their discretion to allow a person to qualify as a "Surviving Partner" where the relationship has been in place for a period of at least two years.

17. **Person to whom lump sum death benefit payable (Regulation 95)**

The Scheme Manager has absolute discretion as to the recipient of any lump sum death benefit payable. [Regulation 95]

Statement of Policy

The lump sum death benefit will be paid to whosoever the Scheme

Manager decides it should be. The discretion will be operated by the Payroll and Pensions Manager in consultation with the Head of People Support Services.

18. Payment of pensions under Part 6 "Death Benefits" (Regulation 100)

If a child's pension is due in respect of an eligible child under age 18, the Scheme Manager will determine to whom it should be paid and will give directions to that person as to how the payment should be applied for the eligible child's benefit. [Regulation 100(2)]

Statement of Policy

The child's pension in respect of an eligible child over the age of 7 will be paid to that child. A child's pension for a child under the age of 7 will be paid to that child's surviving parent with instruction that it should be applied for that eligible child's benefit.

19. Surviving partner's pensions and eligible child's pensions: suspension and recovery (Regulation 101)

A Scheme Manager has the right to cease paying a surviving partner's pension and/or eligible child's pension and recover any payment made in respect of a pension where it appears to the Scheme Manager that the recipient made a false declaration, or deliberately suppressed a material fact in connection with the award. (This does affect the Scheme Manager's right to recover a payment or overpayment under any other provision where the Scheme Manager considers it appropriate to do so.) [Regulation 101(2) and (3)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will cease paying a surviving partner's pension and/or eligible child's pension and recover any payment made in respect of a pension where it appears to the scheme manager that the recipient made a false declaration, or deliberately suppressed a material fact in connection with the awarded except in cases where the Head of Finance & Procurement deems it to be financially counterproductive to do so.

20. Provisional awards of eligible child's pensions: later adjustments (Regulation 102)

If children's pensions have been made to certain persons on the basis that they were eligible children and there were no others, and subsequently it appears that any of those children were not eligible, or there was a further eligible child to whom no payment has been made, or that a child born after the member's death is an eligible child, the scheme manager has discretion to adjust the amount of pensions as required in view of the facts as they subsequently appear. The adjustments may be made retrospectively. (This does not affect the scheme manager's right to recover a payment or overpayment under any other provision where the scheme manager considers it appropriate to do so.) [Regulation 102(2) and (3)]

Statement of Policy

If children's pensions have been made to certain persons on the basis that they were eligible children and there were no others, and subsequently it appears that any of those children were not eligible, or there was a further eligible child to whom no payment has been made, or that a child born after the member's death is an eligible child the scheme manager will adjust the amount of pensions as required in view of the facts as they subsequently appear. These adjustments will be made retrospectively where required.

21. Adjustment of benefits to comply with fA2004 where members die over 75 (Regulation 104)

If a member dies after reaching age 75 and any part of a pension to which a person becomes entitled on the death would not qualify as a dependant's scheme pension for the purposes of section 167 of the Finance Act 2004 (the pension death benefit rules), the scheme manager has discretion to adjust the benefit payable to the person so that it would qualify under that section of the Act. [Regulation 104(1)(a) and (2)]

Statement of Policy

If a member dies after reaching age 75 and any part of a pension to which a person becomes entitled on the death would not qualify as a dependant's scheme pension for the purposes of section 167 of the Finance Act 2004 (the pension death benefit rules), the scheme manager will adjust the benefit payable to the person so that it would qualify under that section of the Act.

Contributions

22. Member contributions (Regulation 110)

Where there is a change in scheme employment or a material change which affects the member's pensionable pay in the course of a financial year and the revised amount falls into a different contribution rate band, the scheme manager must determine that this rate should be applied and inform the member of the new contribution rate and the date from which it is to be applied. [Regulation 110(5)]

When identifying the appropriate contribution rate, a reduction in pay in certain circumstances as listed in Regulation 110 are to be disregarded. In addition, the Scheme Manager can specify the circumstances in a particular case where a reduction in pensionable pay will be disregarded. [Regulation 110(7) (h)]

Statement of Policy

Where there is a change in scheme employment or a material change which affects the member's pensionable pay in the course of a financial year and the revised amount falls into a different contribution rate band, this rate will be applied from the first day of the pay period following the date on which the material change took effect. The member will be informed of the new contribution rate and the date from which it is to be applied within three months of the date when the new rate is first applied to their pay.

23. Contributions during absence from work due to illness, injury, trade dispute or authorised absence (Regulation 111)

Where an active member is absent from scheme employment because of illness or injury and not entitled to receive pensionable pay, or because of trade dispute or authorised unpaid absence, they may pay member contributions; if they do, the scheme employer may require that they should also pay employer contributions. [Regulation 111(2), (3) and (4)]

Statement of Policy

Where an active member is absent from scheme employment because of illness or injury and not entitled to receive pensionable pay, or because of trade dispute or authorised unpaid absence, they will be allowed to pay contributions. The contribution payable will be the total of both the member and employer contribution.

24. Deduction and payment of contributions (Regulation 114)

Member contributions due under Regulation 110 may be deducted by the scheme employer from each instalment of pensionable pay as it becomes due, unless another method of payment has been agreed between the scheme manager and the member. [Regulation 114(1)]

Contributions due in respect of absence from work on reserve forces service leave may be deducted from any payment made under Part 5 of the Reserve and Auxiliary Forces (Protection of Civil Interests) Act 1951. [Regulations 114(2)]

Contributions which the member is required to pay, or has elected to pay under Regulations 111 and 113 may be paid by a lump sum or by deduction from instalments of pensionable pay as agreed between the member and the scheme manager. [Regulation 114(3)]

Statement of Policy

Member contributions due under Regulation 110 will be deducted from each instalment of pensionable pay as it becomes due.

Contributions due in respect of absence from work on reserve forces service leave will be deducted from any payment made under Part 5 of the Reserve and Auxiliary Forces (Protection of Civil Interests) Act 1951.

Contributions which the member is required to pay or has elected to pay under Regulations 111 and 113 may be paid by a lump sum or by deduction from instalments of pensionable pay as agreed between the member and Payroll and Pensions Manager on behalf of the scheme manager.

Transfers

25. Statement of entitlement (Regulation 135)

The scheme manager must specify in a statement of entitlement the "guarantee date" date by reference to which the cash equivalent or club transfer value is calculated; this date must fall within the three months beginning with the date of the member's application for the statement of entitlement and within ten days ending with the date on which the member is provided with the statement. The scheme manager has discretion, if it believes reasonable, to extend this date to within six months of the date of the member's application if, for reasons beyond the scheme manager's control, the information needed to calculate the transfer value cannot be obtained before the end of the three-month period. [Regulation 135(4)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will extend the "guarantee date" to within 6 months of the date of the member's application if, for reasons beyond the scheme manager's control, the information needed to calculate the transfer value cannot be obtained before the end of the three-month period.

26. Request for acceptance of a transfer payment (Regulation 141)

There is a time limit of one year from becoming an active member in which a person can request a transfer payment from a non-occupational pension scheme. The scheme manager has the

discretion to extend this period. [Regulation 141(3)]
Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will not extend the time limit in which a person can request a transfer payment from a non-occupational pension scheme.

27. Transfer statement (Regulation 142)

The Scheme Manager can require an active member to ask the scheme manager of a previous non-club pension scheme to provide a statement of the amount of transferred pension that the member would be entitled to count provided that the transfer date falls within two months of the date of the statement.
[Regulation 142(2)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will require an active member to ask the scheme manager of a previous non-club pension scheme to provide a statement of the amount of transferred pension that the member would be entitled to count where the transfer date falls within two months of the date of the statement.

28. Club transfer value statement (Regulation 144)

The Scheme Manager can require an active member to ask the scheme manager of a previous club pension scheme to provide a statement of the amount of transferred pension that the member would be entitled to count provided that the transfer date falls within two months of the date of the statement. [Regulation 144(2)]

Statement of Policy

The scheme manager will require an active member to ask the scheme manager of a previous club pension scheme to provide a statement of the amount of transferred pension that the member would be entitled to count where the transfer date falls within two months of the date of the statement.

Appeals and Determinations

29. Appeal concerning entries on the certificate (Regulation 148)

If a member is not satisfied with a certificate setting out the details in their pension account(s) as required under Regulation 146, they can require the Scheme Manager to deal with their disagreement under arrangements implemented by the Scheme Manager in accordance with the requirements of section 50 of the Pensions Act 1995 (resolution of disputes) and the Occupational Pension Schemes (Internal Dispute Resolution Procedures Consequential and Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008. The Scheme Manager must have these arrangements in place. [Regulation 148(1)]

Statement of Policy

If a member is not satisfied with a certificate setting out the details in their pension account(s) as required under Regulation 146, the scheme manager will deal with their disagreement under arrangements implemented by the scheme manager in accordance with the requirements of Section 50 of the Pensions Act 1995 (resolution of disputes) and the Occupational Pension Schemes (Internal Dispute Resolution Procedures Consequential and Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008.

The process for dealing with such disagreements will be published via the Intranet.

30. Determination by the Scheme Manager (Regulation 151)

It is the Scheme Manager that must determine whether a person is entitled to an award or to retain an award.
[Regulation 151]

Statement of Policy

On a case-by-case basis the scheme manager will determine whether a person is entitled to an award or to retain an award. This determination will be made by the Payroll and Pensions Manager in conjunction with the Head of People Support Services.

31. Role of IQMP in determinations by the Scheme Manager (Regulation 152)

The Scheme Manager must select an Independent Qualified Medical Practitioner to provide a written opinion in respect of medical matters which may only be decided by having regard to such an opinion. [Regulation 152(1)]

If a person wilfully or negligently fails to submit to medical examination by the selected IQMP and the IQMP is unable to give an opinion on the basis of the medical evidence available, the Scheme Manager can make the determination based on such medical evidence as the Scheme Manager thinks fit, or without medical evidence. [Regulation 152(7)]

Statement of Policy

The Scheme Manager will select an Independent Qualified Medical Practitioner to provide a written opinion in respect of medical matters which may only be decided by having regard to such an opinion.

Where a person wilfully or negligently fails to submit to medical examination by the selected IQMP and the IQMP is unable to give an opinion on the basis of the medical evidence available, the scheme manager will make the determination based on such medical evidence as the scheme manager thinks fit, or without medical evidence. This discretion will be exercised by the Head of People Support Services.

32. Review of medical opinion (Regulation 153)

Where a member requests a review of an IQMP's opinion in the light of new evidence received by the scheme manager within 28 days of the member having received the opinion, the Scheme Manager may agree to giving the IQMP the opportunity of reviewing the opinion. [Regulation 153(1)]

Upon receiving the IQMP's response the Scheme Manager must confirm or revise its original determination and advise the member accordingly. [Regulation 153(4) and (5)]

Statement of Policy

On a case-by-case basis, where a member requests a review of an IQMP's opinion in the light of new evidence received by the scheme manager within 28 days of the member having received the opinion, the scheme manager may agree to giving the IQMP the opportunity of reviewing the opinion.

Upon receiving the IQMP's response the Scheme Manager will confirm or revise its original determination and advise the member accordingly. The discretion will be exercised by the Head of People Support Services.

33. Notice of appeal (Regulation 155)

If a member wishes to appeal against a determination made by the scheme manager and their grievance lies in the medical opinion upon which the determination was based, they can appeal to a board of medical referees. The appeal must be made within 28 days of the date on which the member receives the relevant documents under Regulation 154(4). If the appeal is not made within this time limit and the scheme manager is of the opinion that the person's failure to give notice within the required period was not due to the person's own default, the scheme manager has a discretion to extend the time limit for such period as the scheme manager considers appropriate, not exceeding six months from the date the Regulation 154(4) documents were supplied.
[Regulation 155(2)]

Statement of Policy

On a case-by-case basis the scheme manager will consider extending the time limit during which a member can appeal to a board of medical referees to a maximum of six months from the date the Regulation 154(4) documents were supplied.

34. Reference of appeal to the board (Regulation 156 – See also Regulation 161)

Where a member has given notice of appeal to a board of medical referees, before the board arranges a time and place for the

interview and medical examination a member of the board will review the documents supplied to the board in accordance with Regulation 156.

If the board member is of the opinion that the board may regard the appeal as frivolous, vexatious or manifestly ill-founded the board member will notify the Secretary of State accordingly. This will be copied to the scheme manager who must, in turn, send a copy of it to the scheme member advising that if their appeal is unsuccessful, the member may be required to pay the scheme manager's costs and requesting notification from the member as to whether, in the circumstances, they wish to continue with, or withdraw, the appeal. [Regulation 156(8) to (12)]

Statement of Policy

If a member of a board of medical referees, who has reviewed appeal documents provided by the member, is of the opinion that the board may regard the appeal as frivolous, vexatious or manifestly ill-founded the board member will notify the Secretary of State accordingly. The Scheme Manager will send a copy of this notification to the scheme member advising that if their appeal is unsuccessful, they will be required to pay the Scheme Manager's costs and requesting notification from the member as to whether, in the circumstances, they wish to continue with, or withdraw, the appeal.

35. Procedure where appeal to be pursued (Regulation 157)

The Scheme Manager must decide which persons will attend the interview as its representatives. The Scheme Manager must also decide whether or not to submit written evidence or a written statement (and must decide a response to any written evidence or written statement from the appellant). [Regulation 157(6) to (9)]

Statement of Policy

On a case-by-case basis where an appeal is pursued the scheme manager will decide;

1. Which persons will attend the interview as its representatives.
2. Whether or not to submit written evidence or a written

statement.

3. How to respond to any written evidence of written statement from the appellant.

This decision will be made by the Head of People Support.

36. **Expenses of each party (Regulation 161)**

If the medical appeal board determines in favour of the scheme manager and states that in its opinion the appeal was frivolous, vexatious or manifestly ill-founded, the scheme manager can require the appellant to pay it such sum not exceeding the total amount of the fees and allowances payable to the board under Regulation 160(1) as the scheme manager considers appropriate. [Regulation 161(2)]

If the appellant withdraws the appeal requesting cancellation, postponement or adjournment of the date appointed for interview and/or medical examination less than 22 working days before the date appointed, the scheme manager can require the member to pay it such sum not exceeding the total amount of the fees and allowances payable to the board under Regulation 160(1) as the scheme manager considers appropriate. [Regulation 161(3)(a)]

If the appellant's acts or omissions cause the board to cancel, postpone or otherwise adjourn the date appointed or interview and/or medical examination less than 22 days before the date appointed, the scheme manager can require the member to pay it such sum not exceeding the total amount of the fees and allowances payable to the board under Regulation 160(1) as the scheme manager considers appropriate. [Regulation 161(3)(b)]

Statement of Policy

If the medical appeal board determines in favour of the scheme manager and states that in its opinion the appeal was frivolous, vexatious or manifestly ill-founded, the scheme manager will require the appellant to pay it a sum equal to the total amount of the fees and allowances payable to the board under Regulation 160(1).

37. Appeals on other issues (Regulation 163)

If a member disagrees with a scheme manager's determination of award under Regulation 151 and the disagreement does not involve an issue of a medical nature, the member can require the scheme manager to deal with the disagreement under requirements which the scheme manager must have in place in accordance with section 50 of the Pensions Act 1995 (requirement for dispute resolution arrangements) and the Occupational Pension Schemes (Internal Dispute Resolution Procedures Consequential and Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008. [Regulation 163]

Statement of Policy

If a member disagrees with a scheme manager's determination of award under Regulation 151 and the disagreement does not involve an issue of a medical nature, the scheme manager will deal with their disagreement under arrangements implemented by the scheme manager in accordance with the requirements of section 50 of the Pensions Act 1995 (resolution of disputes) and the Occupational Pension Schemes (Internal Dispute Resolution Procedures Consequential and Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2008.

The process for dealing with such disagreements will be published via the Intranet.

Payment of Pensions

38. Commutation of small pensions (Regulation 167)

If the pension entitlement of a member of the scheme, or the pension entitlement of a member's beneficiary, does not exceed the small pensions commutation maximum the scheme manager may pay the entitlement as a lump sum. This would, however, be subject to the consent of the recipient and must comply with the commutation provisions that apply in the circumstances. [Regulation 167(3)]

Statement of Policy

If the pension entitlement of a member of the scheme, or the pension entitlement of a member's beneficiary, does not exceed the small pensions commutation maximum the scheme manager will pay the entitlement as a lump sum, subject to the consent of the recipient and will comply with the commutation provisions that apply in the circumstances.

39. Payments for persons incapable of managing their affairs (Regulation 168)

If it appears to the scheme manager that a person other than an eligible child who is entitled to benefits under the scheme, is by reason of mental incapacity or otherwise, incapable of managing his or her affairs, the scheme manager may pay the benefits or any part of them to a person having the care of the person entitled, or such other person as the scheme manager may determine, to be applied for the benefit of the person entitled. If the scheme manager does not pay the benefits in this way, the scheme manager may apply them in such manner as it may determine for the benefit of the person entitled, or any beneficiaries of that person. [Regulation 168]

Statement of Policy

Where it appears to the scheme manager that a person other than an eligible child who is entitled to benefits under the scheme, is by reason of mental incapacity or otherwise, incapable of managing his or her affairs, the scheme manager will pay the benefits or any part of them to a person having the care of the person entitled, or such other person as the scheme manager may determine, to be applied for the benefit of the person entitled.

40. **Payments due in respect of deceased persons (Regulation 169)**

If, when a person dies, the total amount due to that person's personal representatives under the scheme (including anything due at the person's death) does not exceed the limit specified in the Administration of Estates (Small Payments) Act 1965, the scheme manager can pay the whole or part of the amount due to the personal representatives or any person or persons appearing to the scheme manager to be beneficially entitled to the estate, without requiring the production of grant of probate or letters of administration. [Regulation 169]

Statement of Policy

If, when a person dies, the total amount due to that person's personal representatives under the scheme (including anything due at the person's death) does not exceed the limit specified in the Administration of Estates (Small Payments) Act 1965, the scheme manager will pay the whole or part of the amount due to the personal representatives or any person or persons appearing to the scheme manager to be beneficially entitled to the estate, without requiring the production of grant of probate or letters of administration.

Forfeiture

41. **Forfeiture: offences committed by members, surviving partners or eligible children (Regulation 171)**

If a member, surviving partner or eligible child is convicted of a relevant offence, the scheme manager can withhold pensions payable under the scheme to a member, any person in respect of the member, a surviving partner or an eligible child, to such extent and for such duration as it considers appropriate. "Relevant offence" is defined in this Regulation.

The definition includes offences injurious to the State (including treason) or likely to lead to a serious loss of confidence in the public service. There are certain conditions set out in the Regulation, e.g. it is only the part of the pension that exceeds any guaranteed minimum pension that can be withheld. [Regulation

171(1), (2), (3) and (5).]

Where a pension is withheld, the scheme manager can at any time, and to such extent and for such duration as the manager thinks fit, apply the pension for the benefit of any dependant of the member or restore it to the member. [Regulation 171(4)]

Statement of Policy

If a member, surviving partner or eligible child is convicted of a relevant offence, the scheme manager will withhold pensions payable under the scheme to a member, any person in respect of the member, a surviving partner or an eligible child, to such extent and for such duration as it considers appropriate, subject to a maximum of the amount by which the pension exceeds any guaranteed minimum pension.

On a case-by-case basis where a pension is withheld, the scheme manager will consider at three monthly intervals, to any extent and for such duration as the manager thinks fit, applying the pension for the benefit of any dependant of the member or restoring it to the member.

42. Forfeiture of pensions: offences committed by other persons (Regulation 172)

If a surviving partner or eligible child is convicted of the murder of a scheme member from whose benefits their pension would be derived the scheme manager must withhold all of the survivor's or child's pension otherwise payable. However, if a surviving partner or eligible child is convicted of the manslaughter of the member or any other offence, apart from murder, of which the unlawful killing of the member is an element, the scheme manager has discretion as to whether or not to withhold the pension to which they would otherwise be entitled. The amount withheld must only be that part of the pension which exceeds any guaranteed minimum pension. If the conviction is subsequently quashed, the pension must be restored with effect from the day after the date on which the member died. If, after the conviction has been quashed, the person is again convicted of murder, manslaughter or an associated offence as outlined above, any restoration is cancelled. [Regulation 172(1) to (5)]

Statement of Policy

The discretion to withhold part of a pension under Regulation 172 (1) to (5) will be exercised on a case-by-case basis by the Head of People Support.

43. Forfeiture of lump sum death benefit: offences committed by other persons (Regulation 173)

If a person is convicted of a relevant offence, i.e. the murder or manslaughter of the member, or any other offence of which the unlawful killing of the member is an element, the scheme manager must withhold all of any lump sum death benefit payable to that person.

If, however, the conviction is subsequently quashed on appeal, the scheme manager may, to such extent and for such duration as it thinks fit, restore to the person the amount of benefit withheld. If, after the conviction has been quashed, the person is again convicted of murder, manslaughter or an associated offence as outlined above, any restoration is cancelled. [Regulation 173]

Statement of Policy

The discretion to restore part of a pension withheld under Regulation 173 will be exercised on a case-by-case basis by the Head of People Support.

44. Forfeiture: relevant monetary obligations and relevant monetary losses (Regulation 174)

If a member has a relevant monetary obligation or has caused a relevant monetary loss, the scheme manager may, to such extent and for such duration as it considers appropriate, withhold benefits payable to that person under the scheme. "Relevant monetary obligation" and "relevant monetary loss" are defined in the Regulation. There are certain limits, e.g. the amount withheld may only be that which exceeds the person's guaranteed minimum pension and the scheme manager may only withhold it if there is no dispute about the amount or, if there is, there is a court order or the award of an arbitrator.

The monetary obligation must have been incurred to the employer after the person became an active member and arising out of or connected with the scheme employment in respect of which the person became a member of the scheme, and arising out of the person's criminal, negligent or fraudulent act or omission. The procedure is set out in Regulation 176.
[Regulation 174]

Statement of Policy

The discretion to withhold part of a pension under Regulation 174 will be exercised on a case-by-case basis by the Head of People Support.

45. Set-off (Regulation 175)

A scheme manager has a discretion to set off a "relevant monetary obligation" against a member's entitlement to benefits under the scheme, subject to certain conditions which are similar to those contained in Regulation 174 (Forfeiture). The procedure is set out in Regulation 176.] [Regulation 175]

Statement of Policy

The scheme manager will set off any "relevant monetary obligation" against a member's entitlement to benefits.

Payment and Deduction of Tax

46. Payment on behalf of members of lifetime allowance charge (Regulation 178)

At a scheme member's request, the scheme manager may pay on the member's behalf any amount that is payable by way of the lifetime allowance charge under section 214 of the Finance Act 2004. The scheme manager may only comply with the request if the member pays it the amount in question on or before the date on which the event occurs or the member authorises the deduction of the amount from a lump sum becoming payable to the member under the scheme at the same time as the event occurs.
[Regulation 178]

Statement of Policy

At a scheme member's request, the scheme manager will pay on the member's behalf any amount that is payable by way of the lifetime allowance charge under section 214 of the Finance Act 2004. The scheme manager will only comply with the request if the member pays it the amount in question on or before the date on which the event occurs or the member authorises the deduction of the amount from a lump sum becoming payable to the member under the scheme at the same time as the event occurs.

47. Evidence of Entitlement (Regulation 184)

The scheme manager can require any person who is in receipt of a pension or may have entitlement to a pension or lump sum under the scheme to provide such supporting evidence as the scheme manager may reasonably require so as to establish the person's identity and their continuing or future entitlement to the payment of any amount under the scheme. [Regulation 184(1) and (2)]

If a person fails to comply with the scheme manager's requirements in this respect, the scheme manager can withhold the whole or part of any amount that it otherwise considers to be payable under the scheme. [Regulation 184(3)]

Statement of Policy

The scheme manager will require any person who is in receipt of a pension or may have entitlement to a pension or lump sum under the scheme to provide appropriate evidence to establish the person's identity and their continuing or future entitlement to the payment of any amount under the scheme.

If a person fails to comply with the scheme manager's requirements in this respect, the scheme manager will withhold the whole or part of any amount that it otherwise considers to be payable under the scheme.

48. Amount of accrued added pension may not exceed overall limit of extra pension (Schedule 1, Part 1, Paragraph 4)

The total amount of accrued added pension must not exceed a certain limit. If it appears to the scheme manager that a member who has elected to make periodical contributions will exceed the limit the scheme manager may cancel the election (by written notice to the member). [Schedule 1 Part 1, Paragraph 4]

Statement of Policy

If it appears to the scheme manager that a member who has elected to make periodical contributions will exceed the limit prescribed in the regulations the scheme manager will, having provided written notice to the member, cancel the election.

49. Member's Election to make periodical contributions for added pension (Schedule 1, Part 1, Paragraph 7)

If a scheme member wishes to make periodical payments for added pension, the scheme manager can set a minimum amount which must be paid. [Schedule 1, Part 1, Paragraph 7(3)]

Statement of Policy

The scheme manager will not allow a member to make periodic payments for added pension of less than £10 per month.

50. Periodical payments (Schedule 1, Part 2, Paragraph 8)

If a scheme member wants to make periodical payments for added pension but does not want them to be deducted from pensionable pay, the scheme manager may agree another method of payment. [Schedule 1 Part 2, Paragraph 8 (3)]

Statement of Policy

The scheme manager will not allow a member to make periodical payments for added pension except by deduction from pensionable pay.

51. Periodical payments during periods of assumed pensionable pay (Schedule 1, Part 2, Paragraph 10)

After a period of assumed pensionable pay or a period of reduced pay, the member may give written notice to the scheme manager authorising the employer to deduct the aggregate of payments – which would have been made but for the leave – from the member's pay during the period of six months from the end of the period of reduced pay. The scheme manager can extend this period of six months. [Schedule 1 Part 2, Paragraph 10(4)]

Statement of Policy

Where a member gives written notice authorising the deduction of aggregate payments from their pay the scheme manager will extend the period of repayment to a maximum of two years. This discretion will be exercised by the Payroll and Pensions Manager.

52. Meaning of "tapered protection closing date" (Schedule 2, Part 1, Paragraph 3)

The tapered protection closing dates for tapered protection members are given in the 1992 scheme tables in Schedule 2 Part 4. In most cases the appropriate closing date can be ascertained by reference to the band of dates in which the firefighter's birthday falls. The tapered protection date for a tapered protection member of FPS 2006 to whom paragraph 9(5) or 21 applies (members returning to pensionable service) is determined by the scheme manager. [Schedule 2 Part 1,

Paragraph 3(3); Schedule 2 Part 2, Paragraph 9(5); and Schedule 2 Part 3, Paragraph 21]

Statement of Policy

The tapered protection date for a tapered protection member of FPS 2006 to whom paragraph 9(5) or 21 applies (members returning to pensionable service) is determined by the scheme manager. This determination will be exercised by the Payroll and Pensions Manager.

Pay Policy Statement 2024-2025 - Remuneration and relationship between Chief Officers and Lowest Paid Employees

Job	Remuneration (including allowances)	Base Salary Range (excluding allowances)		Pay Relationship to CFO (rounded to two decimal points)
		Min	Max	

BRIGADE MANAGERS

Chief Executive Officer	£180,000	N/A	N/A	Set by Appointments Committee
Deputy Chief Fire Officer **	£160,295	N/A	N/A	Set by Appointments Committee
Assistant Chief Fire Officer x2 **	£150,353	N/A	N/A	Set by Appointments Committee

Lowest Paid Employees (Grey Book)

Firefighter (Control)	£34,415	£25,819	£34,415	0.19
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Lowest Paid Employees (Green Book)

Administrative 3C/Operative 1C	£23,152*	£23,152 *	£23,152*	0.13
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GREY BOOK EMPLOYEES (Operational)

Firefighter	£36,226	£27,178	£36,226	0.15-0.20
Crew Manager	£40,161	£38,501	£40,161	0.21-0.22
Watch Manager	£44,911	£41,031	£44,911	0.23-0.25
Station Manager ***	£61,830	£46,712	£51,525	0.26-0.34
Group Manager ***	£71,570	£53,801	£59,642	0.30-0.40
Area Manager ***(local rate)	£91,454	£63,163	£76,211	

0.35-0.51

GREY BOOK EMPLOYEES (Fire Control)

Firefighter (Control)	£34,415	£25,819	£34,415	0.14-0.19
Crew Manager (Control)	£38,153	£36,576	£38,153	0.20-0.21
Watch Manager (Control)	£42,665	£38,979	£42,665	0.22-0.24
Station Manager (Control)***	£58,739	£44,376	£48,949	0.25-0.33
Group Manager (Control)***	£67,992	£51,111	£56,660	0.28-0.38

GREEN BOOK EMPLOYEES

Head of Finance and Procurement (S151)	£98,686	N/A	N/A	0.55
Pay Band Manager 1 – SCP 51-59	N/A	£53,696	£64,096	0.30-0.36
Pay Band Manager 2 and Professional 1 - SCP 36-50	N/A	£44,428	£52,427	0.24-0.29
Pay Band Manager 3, Professional 2 and Technical 1 - SCP 27-35	N/A	£35,745	£43,421	0.20-0.24
Pay Band Professional 3, Technical 2 and Administrative 1 - SCP 15-26	N/A	£27,803	£34,834	0.15-0.19
Pay Band Technical 3 and Administrative 2 - SCP 5-14	N/A	£23,500	£27,334	0.13-0.15
Pay Band Administrative 3 and Operative 1 - SCP 2-5	N/A	£23,152*	£23,500	0.13-0.13

NOTES:

*WMFS is committed to ensuring all employees are paid no less than the Real Living Wage which on 24 October 2023 increased to £12 per hour, equivalent to £23,152 per annum. Lowest paid employees' salary was increased to the Living Wage and they will continue to benefit from this increase but will not be entitled to any increase applied to NJC rates unless this results in their existing spine point exceeding the National Living Wage. All these figures are subject to change if/when pay awards are determined.

***Salaries incorporates on-call/continuous cover*

**** Salaries inclusive of 20% Flexi Duty Allowance*