

# **WEST MIDLANDS FIRE AND RESCUE AUTHORITY**

## **AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE**

**7 JUNE 2021**

### **1. GOVERNANCE STATEMENT 2020/21**

Joint report of the Chief Fire Officer, Treasurer and Monitoring Officer.

RECOMMENDED

THAT the Committee approves the Governance Statement for 2020/21.

### **2. PURPOSE OF REPORT**

This report is submitted to Members to seek comments and consideration of the Governance Statement for 2020/21.

### **3. BACKGROUND**

- 3.1 West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority is responsible for ensuring that its business is conducted in accordance with the law and proper standards, and that public money is safeguarded and properly accounted for and used economically, efficiently and effectively. The Authority also has a duty under the Local Government Act 1999 to make arrangements to secure continuous improvement in the way in which its functions are exercised, having regard to a combination of economy, efficiency and effectiveness.
- 3.2 In discharging this overall responsibility, the Authority is also responsible for putting in place proper arrangements for the governance of its affairs, which includes arrangements for the management of risk.
- 3.3 Every Local Authority has to produce a Governance Statement (see attached Appendix) with its audited Statement of Accounts, which for 2020/21 are due to be made available by the end of September 2021.

- 3.4 The Governance Statement is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The Governance

Statement is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the Authority's policies, aims and objectives to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically.

- 3.5 The Statement is signed by the Chair of the Authority and the Chief Fire Officer who have a responsibility to ensure that the document is supported by reliable evidence and accurately reflects the Authority's internal control environment. The Governance Statement has operated throughout the year ended 31 March 2021 and up to date of the approval of the annual report and accounts.

#### 4. **EQUALITY IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

In preparing this report an initial Equality Impact Assessment is not required and has not been carried out because the matters contained in this report do not relate to a policy change.

#### 5. **LEGAL IMPLICATIONS**

The Authority has a duty under the Local Government Act 1999 to make arrangements to secure continuous improvement in the way in which its functions are exercised, having regard to a combination of economy, efficiency and effectiveness. As part of this it has to produce a Governance Statement.

#### 6. **FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS**

There are no direct financial implications arising from this report.

**BACKGROUND PAPERS**

None.

The contact officer for this report is Deputy Chief Fire Officer Wayne Brown,  
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PHIL LOACH  
CHIEF FIRE OFFICER

MIKE GRIFFITHS  
TREASURER

SATINDER SAHOTA  
MONITORING  
OFFICER

**ANNUAL GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

**1. Scope of Responsibility**

- 1.1 West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority is responsible for ensuring that its business is conducted in accordance with the law and proper standards, that public money is safeguarded and properly accounted for. The Authority also has a duty under the Local Government Act 1999 to make arrangements to secure continuous improvement in the way in which its functions are exercised, having regard to a combination of economy, efficiency and effectiveness.
- 1.2 In discharging this duty, the Authority is also responsible for putting in place proper arrangements for the governance of its affairs which facilitates the effective exercise of the Authority's functions and which includes arrangements for the management of risk.
- 1.3 The Authority has complied with the code of corporate governance which is consistent with the principles of the revised CIPFA/SOLACE Framework 2016 published by CIPFA in association with the International Federation of Accountants (IFAC) – Delivering Good Governance in Local Government. The Authority has also complied with the requirements of CIPFA's statement on the role of the Chief Financial Officer in Local Government. This Annual Governance Statement explains how the Authority has complied with the code and also meets the requirements of Accounts and Audit (England) Regulations 2015, regulation 6 which require the Authority to prepare an Annual Governance Statement.

**2. The Purpose of the Governance Framework**

- 2.1 The governance framework comprises the systems and processes, culture and values by which the Authority is directed and controlled and its activities through which it accounts to and engages with the community. It enables the Authority to monitor the achievement of its strategic objectives and to consider whether those objectives have led to the delivery of appropriate, value for money services.
- 2.2 The system of internal control is a significant part of the framework and is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level. It cannot eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives and can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the Authority's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood and potential impact of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically.
- 2.3 The governance framework has been in place for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March 2021 and up to the date of the approval of the annual report and statement of accounts.

### **3. The Governance Framework**

The key elements of the systems and processes that comprise the Authority's governance arrangements include the following (adjustments required due to the Covid-19 pandemic are reflected in paragraph 5.11):-

- 3.1 The Authority has produced a Corporate Strategy setting out its objectives and there is regular performance monitoring in which achievement of the Authority's objectives is measured and monitored.
- 3.2 The Authority has established clear channels of communication with the community and stakeholders regarding the production of the Annual Report and consultation on the key priorities of the Service. This also encourages open communication.
- 3.3 The Authority facilitates policy and decision-making via regular Policy Planning Forums and Authority meetings. An Audit and Risk Committee provides independent assurance to the Authority on risk management and internal control and the effectiveness of the arrangements the Authority has for these matters. The constitution of the Committees including the terms of reference is reviewed annually and available on the Internet.
- 3.4 The Authority ensures compliance with established strategies, procedures, laws and regulations – including risk management. The Authority also maintains and reviews regularly its code of conduct and whistle blowing policy. There is a comprehensive induction programme in place and information regarding strategies and procedures are held on the intranet, which continues to be developed. The Authority has a strong Internal Audit function and established protocols for working with External Audit.
- 3.5 West Midlands Fire and Rescue Authority will continue to enhance and strengthen its internal control environment through the review of current policies and procedures.
- 3.6 The Authority has corporate risk management arrangements in place which are supported by an approved Risk Management Strategy enabling Managers and other senior officers to identify, assess and prioritise risks within their own work areas which impact on the ability of the Authority and its services to meet objectives. To consider the effectiveness of the Authority's risk management arrangements is a specific term of reference for the Audit and Risk Committee and risk management is a specific responsibility of both the Chair and Vice Chair.
- 3.7 The Authority's Corporate Risk Register identifies the principal risks to the achievement of the Authority's objectives and assesses the nature and extent of those risks (through assessment of likelihood and impact). The Register identifies risk owners whose responsibility includes the identification of controls and actions to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically.

- 3.8 The Authority ensures the economical, effective and efficient use of resources, and secures continuous improvement in the way in which its functions are exercised, by having regard to a combination of economy, efficiency and effectiveness as required by the Best Value duty. The Authority plans its spending on an established planning cycle for policy development, budget setting and performance management through the business planning process. This ensures that resources are aligned to priorities and secures best value from the resources that are available.
- 3.9 The Chief Financial Officer is a key member of the leadership team, helping to develop and implement the Authority's strategy. The Authority's financial system is an ORACLE based general ledger and management information system, which integrates the general ledger function with those of budgetary control and payments. Financial Regulations and Contract Procedure Rules are approved and regularly reviewed by the Authority. A rigorous system of monthly financial monitoring ensures that any significant budget variances are identified in a timely way, and corrective action initiated.
- 3.10 The Authority's performance management and reporting of performance management continues to be improved with a more focused Corporate Strategy, the setting of priorities and is supported by regular performance monitoring. Corporate performance is reported on a quarterly basis and this process provides officers and Members with the opportunity to share knowledge and understanding about key performance issues affecting services.
- 3.11 The Authority within its committee framework has an Appointment, Standards and Appeals Committee to promote high ethical standards amongst Members. This Committee leads on developing policies and procedures to accompany the Code of Conduct for Members and is responsible for local assessment and review of complaints about members' conduct. The Authority also has a Scrutiny Committee which undertakes performance management functions and informs policy development.
- 3.12 The Fire and Rescue National Framework for England sets out a requirement for Fire and Rescue Authorities to publish 'Statements of Assurance'. Specifically, Fire and Rescue Authorities must provide assurance on financial, governance and operational matters and show how they have had due regard to the expectations set out in their integrated risk management plan and the requirements included in this Framework. The Authority has approved the Statement of Assurance which is available on the Service's website.

#### **4. Review of Effectiveness**

4.1 The Authority has responsibility for conducting, at least annually, a review of the effectiveness of its governance framework including the system of internal control. The review of effectiveness is informed by the work of the statutory officers and principal managers of the Authority who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the governance environment, the internal audit annual report and comments made by the external auditors in their annual audit letter and other reports.

4.2 Section unit business plans contain a variety of performance indicators and targets that are regularly reviewed.

4.3 The Authority's political governance arrangements, which are appropriately reviewed by officers, set out the responsibilities of both Members and senior managers. In particular the Authority has identified the following statutory post holders:-

- Chief Fire Officer
- Treasurer
- Monitoring Officer

In addition to the statutory posts, the post of Clerk to the Authority has been maintained.

4.4 The arrangements for the provision of internal audit are contained within the Authority's Financial Regulations. The Treasurer is responsible for ensuring that there is an adequate and effective system of internal audit of the Authority's accounting and other systems of internal control as required by the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015. The internal audit provision operates in accordance with the CIPFA Code of Practice for Internal Audit in Local Government. The Authority's Audit Plan is prioritised by a combination of the key internal controls, assessment and review on the basis of risk and the Authority's corporate governance arrangements, including risk management. The work is further supplemented by reviews around the main financial systems, scheduled visits to Authority establishments and fraud investigations. Internal Audit leads on promoting a counter-fraud culture within the Authority.

4.5 The resulting Audit Plan is discussed and agreed with officers of the Strategic Enabling Team and the Audit and Risk Committee and shared with the Authority's external auditor. Meetings between the internal and external auditor ensure that duplication of effort is avoided. All Authority Audit reports include an assessment of the adequacy of internal control and prioritised action plans to address any areas needing improvement.

4.6 The Authority's review of the effectiveness of the system of internal control is informed by:-

- The work undertaken by Internal Audit during the year;
- The work undertaken by the external auditor reported in their annual audit;
- Other work undertaken by independent inspection bodies.

4.7 From the work undertaken by Internal Audit in 2020/2021 the Internal Audit has given a 'reasonable assurance' that the Authority has adequate and effective governance, risk management and internal control processes. This represents an unqualified opinion and the highest level of assurance available to Audit Services. In giving this opinion it is recognised that assurance can never be absolute. The most that internal audit can provide is reasonable assurance that there are no major weaknesses in the Authority's governance, risk management and control processes.

4.8 The Authority is able to confirm that its financial management arrangements conform to the governance requirements of the CIPFA Statement on the Role of the Chief Financial Officer in Local Government.

4.9 Audit Services have reported and advised on the implications of the result of the review of effectiveness of the governance framework by the sources noted above and that the arrangements continue to be regarded as fit for purpose in accordance with the Authority's governance framework. The areas to be specifically addressed are outlined in 5.5.

## **5. Significant governance arrangements within the Authority**

5.1 West Midlands Fire & Rescue Authority has a legal duty to provide an efficient, safe and effective fire and rescue service. The key priorities are:-

- Prevention – Safer and healthier communities
- Protection – stronger business communities
- Response – dealing effectively with emergencies

5.2 These form the basis of the Authority's Annual Plan 2020-23 which sets out the outcomes and priorities based on the Community Risk Management Plan and Medium-Term Financial Plan. The five-minute attendance standard lies at the heart of the Service Delivery Model. The model shows how staff provide the core prevention, protection and response services to make the West Midlands safer, stronger and healthier.

5.3 Grant Thornton, the Authority's External Auditors, published the Audit Findings Report for its 2019/2020 audit work which reported an unqualified opinion on the financial statements. It also issued an unqualified value for money conclusion stating that the Authority had proper arrangements in all significant respects to ensure it delivered value for money in the use of resources.



5.4 Based on audit work undertaken during the year an Annual Internal Audit Report was presented to the Audit and Risk Committee on 7 June 2021, Audit work which was completed in 2020/2021 included:-

- Risk Management
- Governance
- Fire Stations – Management of Fuel
- Absence Management
- Data Protection
- Payroll
- Accounts Receivable
- Accounts Payable
- Fixed Asset Accounting
- Budgetary Control

5.5 As a result of these audits the following was identified as the main issue:-

#### **Absence Management**

A review was undertaken to provide assurance of compliance with the requirements of the absence management policy. The review identified issues relating to:

- Examples were found of managers not following guidance on the recording of Fit notes (a Fit note is an official written statement from a doctor giving their medical opinion on a person's fitness for work) within the Authority's Human Resources (HR) management systems, including long term absences. In some cases, there was insufficient evidence to cover the total periods of sickness for these employees.
- One instance was found where a manager had made a decision outside of normal absence management procedures without seeking the advice of HR. This creates a risk that the Authority may not be able to demonstrate that actions are applied consistently and equitably.
- There was a lack of record keeping evidencing that an absence for an employee reaching a staged trigger, had been managed in accordance with the Authority's attendance management policy. There were certain mitigating circumstances, as responsibility for monitoring the absence had passed between manager's, but the root cause was that the necessary information had not been properly recorded and correctly updated to the required HR systems, and as such there was no clear trail of information to enable an informed handover to take place.
- There were no additional management checks on a sample of absences that had hit sickness triggers for compliance checking and monitoring.

- 5.6 The issues outlined above, together with any other issues highlighted in the Annual Internal Audit Report have been raised with relevant managers and actions have been taken to achieve improvements.
- 5.7 In February 2020, the Secretary of State for Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government (MHCLG) confirmed the Authority's funding settlement for 2020/21, which was a one-year settlement only.
- 5.8 In October 2020, the Treasury confirmed the decision of the Chancellor and Prime Minister that the Comprehensive Spending Review would only set departmental budgets for 2021/22 rather than the anticipated next three or four years, due to the economic disruption caused by Covid-19.
- 5.9 The funding settlement for 2021/22 was therefore also a one year only arrangement and in the Secretary of State for MHCLG settlement announcement there was no indication of further funding levels beyond 2021/22. In planning for the 2022/23 budget, for illustrative purposes a reduction of 5% was reflected in the overall core funding and a further 5% in 2023/24. It should be noted that this is a very provisional figure and there is the potential for the scale of reductions to be of a greater magnitude than this base assumption. Every 1% reduction in core funding represents a loss of circa £0.530m funding for the Authority.
- 5.10 With the anticipation of cuts to government funding continuing into future years, combined with pressures on Council Tax and business rate levels as a consequence of the Coronavirus pandemic, the Authority potentially faces considerable financial pressures which could result in difficulties to deliver an efficient and effective service, which in turn would increase the risk to the communities of the West Midlands. A key aim for the Authority is to therefore identify and deliver further Service efficiencies to ensure the ongoing stability of the Authority's financial position.
- 5.11 Covid-19 Governance Impact 2020/21  
Since March 2020, the Coronavirus pandemic resulted in two nationwide lockdowns and an emergency response, which had impacts on the Authority's "business as usual" during 2020/21.

During the initial period of lockdown, the Authority invoked Decisions under Matters of Urgency (Section 17.1 Authority Standing Orders) enabling the continuity of decision making by the Chief Fire Officer and Chair of the Authority on items of strategic importance. Items agreed and subsequently reported to the Authority, when it re-convened following legislation approving virtual decision-making meetings, included:

- approval of the appointment of a Deputy Monitoring Officer,
- approval of the WMFS key performance targets.

Several meetings were cancelled during the early weeks of the lockdown period and arrangements were made for Authority Members to be kept informed using weekly Authority Covid-19 briefings via video conferencing. During 2020/21 the Authority held Authority and Statutory Committee meetings virtually, in accordance with the Local Authorities (Coronavirus) (Flexibility of Local Authority Meetings) Regulations 2020 published by the Government allowing participation by remote attendance during the period that physical meetings were not permitted.

## **6. Certification**

- 6.1 To the best of our knowledge, the governance arrangements, as outlined above have been effectively operating during the year with the exception of those areas identified as requiring improvement. We propose over the coming year to take steps to address the above matters to further enhance our governance arrangements. We are satisfied that these steps will address the need for improvements that were identified during the review of effectiveness and will monitor their implementation and operation as part of our annual review.

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Greg Brackenridge  
Chair  
West Midlands Fire & Rescue Authority

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Phil Loach  
Chief Fire Officer